

# MATS352 Stochastic analysis

## Excercise session 1

Monday, 24.3.2014

MaD 380 at 10.15

0.1 Write an essay of 2-4 pages on one (or both) of the following topics:

- (a) Describe a problem that you hope to understand better after this course
- (b) Explain why you want to learn stochastic analysis

You can hand in your essay at the exercise session or by email before the session (.pdf).

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1. Let  $\Omega = [0, 2)$  and define  $\mathcal{F} = \sigma(\{t\} : t \in (1, 2))$ . Show that  $[0, 1] \notin \mathcal{F}$ .
  2. (a) Find two processes that are modifications of one another but not indistinguishable.  
(b) Find two processes (on the same probability space) that have the same finite-dimensional distributions but that are not modifications of one another.
  3. Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be two processes with right-continuous paths, and assume that  $X$  is a modification of  $Y$ . Show that  $X$  and  $Y$  are indistinguishable. Is it enough to assume that almost all paths are right-continuous? What about left-continuous paths?

4. Let all paths of  $X$  be RCLL. For a fixed  $t_0 > 0$ , define

$$A_{t_0} := \{\omega \in \Omega : \text{the function } t \mapsto X_t(\omega) \text{ is continuous on } [0, t_0)\}.$$

Show that  $A_{t_0} \in \mathcal{F}_{t_0}^X$ .

5. Let all paths of  $X$  be LCRL. For a fixed  $t_0 > 0$ , define

$$A_{t_0} := \{\omega \in \Omega : \text{the function } t \mapsto X_t(\omega) \text{ is continuous on } [0, t_0]\}.$$

Assuming that  $X$  is adapted to a right-continuous filtration  $(\mathcal{F}_t)_{t \geq 0}$ , show that  $A_{t_0} \in \mathcal{F}_{t_0}$ .

6. Show that the compensated Poisson process (defined in Example 1.12) is a martingale w.r.t. its natural filtration. Which properties of the process did you need?